

BEGIN DECEMBER 8, 1960

30.24-13591

A71 (310)

NIGHT LEAD RED CHINA

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON 3024
LONDON, DEC. 8 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN HINTED TODAY HE IS CONSIDERING A CONTROVERSIAL NEW VENTURE IN PERSONAL DIPLOMACY--FACE-TO-FACE TALKS WITH RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI--WHEN THE TIME SEEMS RIPE.

BUT HE MADE CLEAR IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THIS IS NOT THE MOMENT TO ASK CHOU TO LONDON OR TO UNDERTAKE A JOURNEY HIMSELF TO PEIPING.

MACMILLAN'S STATEMENT, PROMPTED BY QUESTIONS FROM CONSERVATIVE FOLLOWERS AND LABOR PARTY OPPONENTS, CAME SHORTLY AFTER A GROUP OF 38 LABORITES CALLED FOR AN UNPRECEDENTED PARLIAMENTARY VOTE OF THANKS TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV "FOR HIS RECENT EFFORTS" TO REAFFIRM A PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AS THE POLICY GOAL OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE MOSCOW PARLEY OF 81 COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEFTAINS IN WHICH KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED TO HAVE EMERGED THE WINNER AFTER ENCOUNTERS WITH CHINESE RULERS WHO HAVE LONG BEEN URGING A MORE REVOLUTIONARY PROGRAM BY COMMUNISTS EVERYWHERE.

THE FATE OF THE LABORITE MOTION IS UNCERTAIN. IT WILL BE DEBATED ONLY IF ANOTHER 100 OR SO LAWMAKERS SIGN IT. SO FAR MAINLY LEFTWINGERS HAVE DONE SO ALTHOUGH SOME MODERATES HAVE LENT THEIR NAMES TO IT.

MACMILLAN, THE MOST ARDENT DEVOTEE AMONG WESTERN LEADERS OF THE CULT OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY, WENT TO MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY AT THE HEIGHT OF THE EXPLOSIVE BERLIN CRISIS. HIS MISSION, UNDERTAKEN WITHOUT PRIOR CONSULTATION WITH WASHINGTON, PARIS OR BONN, AROUSED CRITICISM AND CHAGRIN AMONG SOME OF BRITAIN'S ALLIES. BUT HE WAS ABLE TO CLAIM AFTER TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV THAT MUCH OF THE HEAT HAD BEEN TAKEN OUT OF THE BERLIN DISPUTE.

WITH CHARACTERISTIC BRITISH CAUTION, MACMILLAN MADE IT CLEAR TODAY HE WILL NOT RISK OFFENDING HIS ALLIES AGAIN IF AND WHEN HE DECIDES TO MEET CHINA'S LEADERS.

"I UNDERSTAND THE SPIRIT OF THESE SUGGESTIONS," HE TOLD QUESTIONERS. "I THINK THAT IN THESE PERSONAL EFFORTS WHICH I MAY TRY TO MAKE, I MUST TRY TO CHOOSE CONDITIONS WHICH ARE FAVORABLE, HAVING REGARD TO THE WHOLE COMPLEX OF PROBLEMS INVOLVED."

BRITAIN, UNLIKE THE UNITED STATES, HAS RECOGNIZED THE PEIPING REGIME AND HAS SWAPPED DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS WITH THE RED GOVERNMENT.

B38 (Q)

--ALL POINTS--

NIGHT LEAD GOLDWATER (220) 3024
NEW YORK, DEC. 8 (AP)--SEN. BARRY GOLDWATER, R-ARIZ., CALLED TODAY FOR AN END TO FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID BY THE UNITED STATES.

HE TOLD A LUNCHEON OF THE 65TH CONGRESS OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY: "ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT THINGS FOR CONGRESS IS TO STOP FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID. WE'VE SEEN NOTHING OF GREAT VALUE PRODUCED IN THE 15 YEARS WE'VE BEEN ENGAGED IN IT."

"WE CANNOT PRACTICE ISOLATIONISM AS WE USED TO KNOW IT, BUT WE CAN PUT THE WELFARE OF AMERICA FIRST."

"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BEGIN ACTING LIKE A WORLD POWER AND QUIT GROVELING ON ITS KNEES TO INFERIOR PEOPLE AND INFERIOR LEADERS WHO LIKE TO COME TO NEW YORK..."

"WE'VE BEEN TRYING TO BUY THE LOVE OF THE WORLD...WE'VE ALLOWED FOREIGN COUNTRIES TO DETERMINE OUR FOREIGN POLICY, WHEREAS WE SHOULD DETERMINE THEIRS. RESPECT IS WHAT WE SHOULD BE SEEKING. IN FACT WE SHOULD DEMAND IT...YOU CANNOT BUY RESPECT AND YOU CANNOT BUY FRIENDSHIP BUT YOU CAN EARN IT."

GOLDWATER, A LEADER AMONG REPUBLICAN CONSERVATIVES, CALLED AMERICA'S ABANDONMENT OF NUCLEAR TESTING A MISTAKE, ADDING:

"I THINK THE INCOMING PRESIDENT SHOULD DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT." AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, GOLDWATER WAS QUESTIONED ON DOMESTIC

POLITICS. HE SAID HE HAS NO PRESENT DESIRE TO SEEK THE GOP PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION IN 1964, AND NO SUCH PLANS.

"I WANT TO GET MY STATE REAL SOLID--THEN WE'LL SEE," HE ADDED.

ASKED ABOUT WHOM HE CONSIDERED THE TITULAR HEAD OF HIS PARTY, GOLDWATER REPLIED:

"WE'VE GOT TOO MANY TITULAR HEADS IN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. WE NEED A GOOD HARD-WORKING MAN."

IN THE LATTER CATEGORY, HE PLACED REPUBLICAN NATIONAL CHAIRMAN THRUSTON MORTON AND OHIO'S PARTY CHAIRMAN RAY BLISS, CALLING BOTH GOOD MEN.

PD/HR/ED535PES

B38 (SECC)

(450)

BY DORIAN FALK 3024

GENEVA, DEC. 8 (AP)--THE ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (ECE) DREW A PESSIMISTIC PICTURE TODAY OF WHAT LIES IN STORE FOR FARMERS IN WESTERN EUROPE. IT WARNED AGAINST PRICE-SUPPORT PROGRAMS TO HELP THE FARMER AND SAID MOVING MORE FARMERS TO THE CITY SEEMS THE ONLY WAY OPEN.

AN ECE STUDY SAID THAT BY 1965 WEST EUROPEAN FARMERS WILL WORK MORE AND EARN LESS UNLESS THE AGRICULTURAL LABOR FORCE IS SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED, OVERALL FOOD CONSUMPTION RISES, AND EUROPE'S ECONOMY AS A WHOLE ADVANCES MORE RAPIDLY.

THE STUDY SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF POSTWAR TRENDS--WHICH SHOW NO SIGN OF ANY CHANGE--THE DEMAND FOR FOOD WILL RISE AT A SLOWER PACE THAN FARM MECHANIZATION. THIS COULD LEAD TO "SERIOUS SURPLUS PROBLEMS", THE ECE SAID, PARTICULARLY IN NORTHWESTERN EUROPE.

THE STUDY --"EUROPEAN AGRICULTURE IN 1965"-- WAS PUBLISHED BY ECE IN COOPERATION WITH THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO).

IT DEALS IN PARTICULAR WITH THE HIGHLY DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE CONTINENT WHOSE AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT IS RISING AT A RATE "LIKELY TO MAKE WESTERN EUROPE LESS DEPENDENT ON IMPORTS OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS BY 1965."

IN THE LESS DEVELOPED AREAS IN SOUTHERN EUROPE WHERE "LOW INCOMES PREVENT THE MASS OF FARMERS FROM PURCHASING THE EXPENSIVE ITEMS WHICH MODERN TECHNIQUES REQUIRE," THE STUDY SAID THE FARMER'S PROBLEM WILL CONTINUE TO BE PRODUCING ENOUGH TO SUPPLY NOT ONLY THE GROWING RURAL POPULATION BUT THE TOWNS AS WELL.

ECE EXPERTS BELIEVE TOTAL DEMAND AT THE FARM LEVEL IN WESTERN EUROPE WILL RISE BY 15-18 PER CENT UNTIL 1965 -- TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE POPULATION GROWTH. ON THE OTHER HAND THEY ANTICIPATE AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 20 PER CENT IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION -- CLOSE TO 30 PER CENT ALONE IN THE AREA OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY.

THE STUDY SAID THE EFFECTS OF THIS "INCREASING DISEQUILIBRIUM" RUN COUNTER TO GOVERNMENTAL PLANS TO IMPROVE FARM INCOME.

"PRESENT-DAY PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAMS HAVE A BUILT-IN TENDENCY ULTIMATELY TO DEFEAT THEIR OWN PURPOSES BY ENCOURAGING PRODUCTION TO INCREASE FASTER THAN CONSUMPTION," THE REPORT SAID.

IT SUGGESTED THAT FARM PRICES WILL GO DOWN AND ADDED:

"WHETHER SALES OF LARGER QUANTITIES COULD ALWAYS COMPENSATE FOR LOSSES RESULTING FROM A LOWER PRICE LEVEL IS DOUBTFUL. INDEED, IT SEEMS TO BE SAFE TO SAY THAT THE INCREASE IN VOLUME ASSOCIATED WITH LOWER PRICES WILL RESULT IN LOWER FARM RECEIPTS."

"MOREOVER, A DECLINE IN PRICES AT THE FARM LEVEL WILL NOT BE FULLY TRANSMITTED TO THE CONSUMERS AT THE RETAIL LEVEL. THIS WILL FURTHER REDUCE THE STIMULATING INFLUENCE ON CONSUMPTION OF A DECLINE IN PRICES."

THE REPORT PREDICTED SERIOUS SURPLUS PROBLEMS FOR A NUMBER OF COMMODITIES PRODUCED IN NORTHWESTERN EUROPE -- A MAJOR DAIRY CENTER -- AND SUGGESTED A CAMPAIGN TO INCREASE CONSUMPTION OF THE AREA'S PRODUCTS.

"RECENT EXPERIENCE HAS SHOWN THAT, WITH THE SUBSTITUTION OF HORSES BY TRACTORS AND THE EXPANDING USE OF MANY OTHER MECHANICAL AND CHEMICAL DEVICES, FARM OPERATING EXPENSES ARE INCREASING FASTER THAN FARM OUTPUT AND THAT CONSEQUENTLY THE NET INCOME OF THE FARM SECTOR HAS INCREASED LESS THAN FARM OUTPUT," THE REPORT SAID. "A VERY SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION OF THE AGRICULTURAL LABOR FORCE THEREFORE SEEMS THE ONLY WAY OPEN..."

MC715AES

A39

U R G E N T
CROWN POINT, TOBAGO, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL RETAIN ITS NAVAL BASE AT CHAGUARAMAS ON THE ISLAND OF TRINIDAD FOR 17 YEARS IT WAS AGREED AT TALKS ENDING HERE TODAY.

3024
THE BASE IS ONE OF THOSE BRITAIN LEASED TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE DEAL THAT DELIVERED 50 OLD U.S. DESTROYERS TO THE BRITISH EARLY IN WORLD WAR II. RENEGOTIATION WAS BROUGHT ON BY THE NEW AUTONOMOUS STATUS OF THE FORMER BRITISH WEST INDIES COLONIES.

CHAGUARAMAS IS THE ONLY ACTIVE U.S. NAVAL BASE IN THE SOUTH CARIBBEAN.

UNDER A NEW AGREEMENT COVERING TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES WILL ABANDON SOME 21,000 ACRES LEASED UNDER THE 1941 U.S.-BRITISH TREATY ARRANGED BY FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND WINSTON CHURCHILL.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE AREAS RETAINED BY THE UNITED STATES FOR 17 YEARS WOULD ENABLE THE U.S. NAVAL STATION AT CHAGUARAMAS TO CARRY OUT "IMPORTANT DEFENSE AND ELECTRONIC RESEARCH MISSIONS."

THE AGREEMENT FOLLOWED TALKS IN LONDON LAST MONTH THAT EMPHASIZED THE RIGHT OF THE WEST INDIES TO FORM ITS OWN ALLIANCES ON ATTAINING INDEPENDENCE AND ALSO ITS WILLINGNESS TO PLAY ITS PART IN THE DEFENSE OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, JOHN HAY WHITNEY, CAME HERE FOR THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE 21,000 ACRES TO BE ABANDONED INCLUDE UNUSED AND DE-ACTIVATED SECTIONS OF CHAGUARAMAS, 1,000 ACRES AT NEIGHBORING TUCKER VALLEY, NEARBY SCOTLAND BAY, AND ALL OTHER UNUSED AREAS OUTSIDE THE NORTHWEST PENINSULA.

CHAGUARAMAS BAY, WHERE THE NAVAL BASE IS LOCATED, IS AN INLET IN NORTHWEST TRINIDAD ON THE GULF OF PARIA, EIGHT MILES NORTHWEST OF PORT OF SPAIN. COMMERCIALY, THE INLET SERVES AS A TRANSFER POINT FOR BAUXITE FROM THE GUIANAS ON THE SOUTH AMERICAN COAST TO MOBILE, AL

THE RENEGOTIATION HERE WAS CARRIED OUT AMICABLY WHILE THE U.S. LEAS ON THE GUANTANAMO NAVAL BASE IN SOUTHEAST CUBA--HUNDREDS OF MILES NORTHWEST OF TRINIDAD--WAS BEING CHALLENGED PERSISTENTLY BY THE FIDEL CASTRO REGIME.

IN THE DESTROYERS-FOR-BASES DEAL WITH BRITAIN THE UNITED STATES GAINED 99-YEAR-LEASE RIGHTS FOR THE WEST INDIES, BERMUDA AND OTHER NAVAL AND AIR BASES.

BESIDES CHAGUARAMAS BAY SITES LEASED WERE ON THE SOUTHWESTERN COAST OF JAMAICA, THE WESTERN COAST OF ST. LUCIA AND IN ANTIGUA AS WELL AS

CERTAIN SITES OUTSIDE THE WEST INDIES PROPER. THESE WERE LEASED TO THE UNITED STATES FREE OF ALL CHARGES OTHER THAN THOSE NECESSARY TO COMPENSATE OWNERS OF PRIVATE PROPERTY.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT MADE AN INSPECTION TOUR OF THE AREA IN DEC. 1940 AT A PRESS CONFERENCE WHITNEY SAID: "I BELIEVE WHAT WE HAVE DONE

HERE MARKS THE BEGINNING OF A NEW ERA IN FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND TRINIDAD, AND IN FACT, THE WHOLE WEST INDIES."

HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD HAVE ACHIEVED SUCH RESULTS IN SO SHORT A TIME IF IT HAD BEEN HELD OUTSIDE OF TOBAGO.

"THE CHARM AND BEAUTY OF TOBAGO'S WHOLE ATMOSPHERE IS SO CONDUCIVE TO FELLOWSHIP WHICH, I MUST SAY, HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY CULTIVATED BY DR. WILLIAMS (PREMIER DR. ERIC WILLIAMS) ONE OF THE FINEST HOSTS I HAVE HAD THE PRIVILEGE TO KNOW," WHITNEY SAID.

HUGH FRASER, THE LEADER OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION, SAID THERE COULD NOT HAVE BEEN A HAPPIER ATMOSPHERE FOR THE TALKS THAN THAT AT TOBAGO.

"WE COULD NOT HAVE HAD A KENNER FIGHT ON THE ISSUES AND WE COULD NOT HAVE ACHIEVED MORE SATISFACTORY RESULTS" FRASER SAID.

WEST INDIES PRIME MINISTER SIR GRANTLEY ADAMS, WHO HEADED THE FEDERAL TEAM, SAID THEY HAD "A VERY HAPPY TIME" AND THE CONFERENCE HAD DONE "ADMIRABLY WELL."

LKX44AES

A87 140

NEW YORK, DEC. 8 (AP)-PORTUGAL HAS INFORMED ITS WESTERN ALLIES THAT GUINEA HAS AGREED TO ALLOW THE SOVIET UNION TO ESTABLISH A SUBMARINE BASE AND IMPORTANT RADIO INSTALLATIONS ON THE WEST AFRICAN COAST, THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY.

3024
IN A DISPATCH FROM LISBON, TIMES CORRESPONDENT BENJAMIN WELLES SAID PORTUGAL'S INTELLIGENCE SERVICES LEARNED THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED SECRETLY IN SEPTEMBER.

WELLES SAID THE PORTUGUESE SOURCES OF INFORMATION ARE REGARDED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AS UNUSUALLY GOOD BECAUSE OF THE COUNTRY'S LONG EXPERIENCE AS A COLONIAL POWER IN AFRICA.

BETWEEN NOV. 14 AND 16 A SOVIET VESSEL UNLOADED A SIZABLE QUANTITY OF ARMS IN CONAKRY, GUINEA'S CAPITAL, THE DISPATCH SAID. IT ADDED THAT THE UNLOADING IS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE AT NIGHT, UNDERSCORING COMMUNISTS' DIFFICULTIES OF CONCEALING THE EXTENT OF THEIR PENETRATION IN WEST AFRICA.

WU114AES

A67WX

(110) GUINEA-SOVIETS 3024
WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)-U. S. SOURCES TODAY QUESTIONED THE ACCURACY OF REPORTS THAT RUSSIA PLANS TO ESTABLISH A SUBMARINE BASE IN GUINEA ON THE WEST COAST OF AFRICA. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF ANY CONSTRUCTION AND NOTHING INDICATES THAT THE SOVIETS AND THE LEFTIST GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT SEKOU TOURE HAVE AGREED TO ESTABLISH SUCH A BASE, THE SOURCES SAID. PORTUGUESE OFFICIALS ARE SPREADING WORD OF SUCH AN AGREEMENT.

WHICH WOULD GIVE THE SOVIETS AN IMPORTANT MILITARY FOOTHOLD IN AFRICA. WHILE AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES WERE DISCOUNT THIS PORTUGUESE REPORT, THEY CONCUR WITH THE OTHER PARTS OF THE LISBON REPORT ON CONTINUOUS SOVIET ARMS SHIPMENTS TO GUINEA.
CG726PES NM ASKT

A144WX

(370) SYMINGTON-DEFENSE 3024
WASHINGTON, DEC. 8 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON, D-MO., SAID TODAY THE DEFENSE REORGANIZATION PLAN HE PROPOSED TO PRESIDENT-ELECT JOHN F. KENNEDY IS AIMED AT "TRYING TO SAVE THE NATION'S NECK, NOT ITS MONEY."

HE QUESTIONED WHETHER MILITARY SPENDING COULD BE HELD TO THE CURRENT \$41 BILLION LEVEL UNDER THE PLAN DRAWN BY A STUDY GROUP DURING THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN AND SUBMITTED TO KENNEDY LAST MONDAY.

SYMINGTON, A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE PROPOSED REORGANIZATION WOULD RESULT IN "GREAT SAVINGS." BUT HE SAID THE SAVINGS PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO BE PLOWED BACK INTO SPENDING ON MORE EXPENSIVE WEAPONS.

THE SAVINGS HE SAID, WOULD COME FROM ELIMINATION OF "BUREAUCRATIC EMPIRES WE ALL KNOW EXIST IN THE PENTAGON" AND CLOSER EVALUATION OF NEW WEAPONS IDEAS BEFORE LARGE AMOUNTS ARE SPENT ON THEM.

HE SAID COSTS MIGHT BE INCREASED BY THE RECOMMENDED APPOINTMENT OF AN ARMS CONTROL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. SYMINGTON SAID THE COST OF MAINTAINING FULL INSPECTION OF INTERNATIONAL ARMS AND DEVELOPMENT OF MEANS OF CARRYING OUT SUCH SURVEILLANCE MIGHT COST MORE THAN NEW WEAPONS THEMSELVES.

ANOTHER AREA OF POSSIBLE ADDITIONAL DEFENSE COSTS, HE CONTINUED, WOULD BE IN PREPARATION FOR LIMITED WAR. "OUR PRESENT CAPABILITY IS NOT REALISTIC," SYMINGTON SAID. "WE DON'T HAVE ENOUGH SOLDIERS OR ENOUGH EQUIPMENT TO DO THE JOB."

"I DON'T THINK OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE, REGARDLESS OF MONEY, IS ADEQUATE IN THIS NUCLEAR-SPACE AGE," SYMINGTON SAID IN EXPLAINING THE PROPOSED REORGANIZATION THAT WOULD ELIMINATE THE THREE SEPARATELY ADMINISTERED SERVICE DEPARTMENTS, SUBSTITUTE A POWERFUL JOINT STAFF CHAIRMAN FOR THE PRESENT JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SYSTEM AND GET RID OF ALL BUT A HANDFUL OF THE PENTAGON'S TOP LEVEL CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATORS.

SYMINGTON DECLINED TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF HOW HE WOULD WORK OUT VARIOUS PROBLEMS POSED BY THE PLAN SUCH AS THE FUTURE OF THE MARINE CORPS AND OF THE AIR POWER POSSESSED BY ALL OF THE SERVICES.

THE SYMINGTON PLAN WOULD LUMP MOST OF THE FIGHTING FORCES, REGARDLESS OF UNIFORMS AND HISTORICAL ASSOCIATIONS, INTO THREE FUNCTIONAL COMMANDS--STRATEGIC, TACTICAL AND DEFENSE.

SYMINGTON DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE "OUR TWO GREAT ARMIES (THE ARMY AND THE MARINE CORPS) GET CLOSER TOGETHER" AND HOPED THE AIR ARMS OF ALL SERVICES COULD WORK IN CLOSER RELATIONSHIP.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, SYMINGTON SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE RESPONSE OF CONGRESS WOULD BE TO HIS RECOMMENDATIONS, BUT HE WOULD BE "GLAD TO TAKE ON THE JOB OF SELLING THE PLAN" IN ANY CAPACITY. THIS WAS A RESPONSE TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HE WOULD WANT TO PROMOTE HIS PLAN "IN AN EXECUTIVE CAPACITY," A REFERENCE TO EARLIER REPORTS THAT SYMINGTON MIGHT BECOME THE NEXT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

JC12

B2S

-ALL POINTS--

U.N.-DISARMAMENT (160)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS 3024

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 8 (AP)-CANADA AND FIVE ASSOCIATES HAVE REVISED THEIR RESOLUTION ON DISARMAMENT IN AN EFFORT TO WIN THE VOTES OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHERS AND GET IT THROUGH THE U.N. ASSEMBLY.

THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED THE ORIGINAL VERSION BECAUSE IT CALLED FOR SETTING UP A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF NONNUCLEAR COUNTRIES TO HELP GET BIG-POWER DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS GOING AGAIN.

THE REVISED VERSION WOULD HAVE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION HELP GET THE NEGOTIATIONS STARTED--AND WOULD NOT REQUIRE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE.

30.24-13593

IT WAS CIRCULATED PRIVATELY TODAY. THE SPONSORS--CANADA, CHILE, MALAYA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN AND SWEDEN--PLAN TO SUBMIT IT OFFICIALLY SOON TO THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

CANADA ASKED THAT THE COMMITTEE VOTE ON ALL PENDING AND ACTIVE DISARMAMENT RESOLUTIONS BEFORE THE END OF NEXT WEEK. THE VOTE PROBABLY WILL TAKE PLACE TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THE UNITED STATES WAS READY TO VOTE FOR THE CANADIAN-AUTHORED RESOLUTION. THEY SAID THEY EXPECT THE SOVIET UNION TO VOTE AGAINST IT OR ABSTAIN BUT THAT THE RESOLUTION WOULD BE ADOPTED.

BC&ML425PES

B40 Q

-ALL POINTS-

U.N.-HUNGARY (240) 3024

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., DEC. 8 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR TODAY ACCUSED SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OF PERMITTING THE U.N. SECRETARIAT TO COOPERATE WITH ENEMIES OF HUNGARY.

THE HUNGARIAN BLAST AT THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, ONE OF A SERIES BY THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, WAS BASED ON A RECENT REPORT OF SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND, THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY. MUNRO HELD THE KADAR GOVERNMENT REMAINED IN POWER ONLY BY CONTINUED REPRESSIONS AND WITH THE SUPPORT OF SOVIET TROOPS.

JANOS PETER, HUNGARIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD HAMMARSKJOLD IN A LETTER CIRCULATION OF THE MONRO REPORT BY THE UNITED NATIONS "IS A NEW INDICATION OF THE LACK OF GOOD WILL ON YOUR PART TO ELIMINATE THIS COLD WAR ISSUE FROM THE DELIBERATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

"FOR FOUR YEARS," PETER SAID, "MY GOVERNMENT HAS SHOWN TOLERANCE BEYOND IMAGINATION REGARDING ILLEGAL, UNCONSTITUTIONAL, OUTRAGEOUS ACTIONS COMMITTED AGAINST THE CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER OF HUNGARY THROUGH REPORTS OF SO-CALLED SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES."

PETER SAID THE KADAR GOVERNMENT HAD INVITED THE SECRETARY-GENERAL SEVERAL TIMES TO VISIT HUNGARY.

"YOUR VISIT HERE," HE DECLARED, "COULD HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO DISPELLING THE ALLEGATIONS RAISED AGAINST HUNGARY BY HER ENEMIES. YOUR REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THESE INVITATIONS CREATED A SPECIAL KIND OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR USING THE ORGANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN COLD WAR ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF HUNGARY."

THE STATEMENT REPEATED HUNGARIAN CLAIMS THAT THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY IS PURELY AN INTERNAL MATTER AND IS NO CONCERN OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ED540PES

A101

TOKYO, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT RULED TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD AUTHORITY UNDER JAPAN'S POSTWAR CONSTITUTION TO SUPPRESS RIOTS.

THE DECISION, CALLING RIOTS A VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION, WAS A BITTER BLOW TO COMMUNIST AND LEFT-WING GROUPS. THEIR ARGUMENT THAT THE CONSTITUTION MADE NO PROVISION FOR RIOTING AS A CRIME HAD BEEN UPHELD IN THE FUKUSHIMA DISTRICT COURT BUT WAS APPEALED BY THE GOVERNMENT.

LEFT-LED RIOTS AGAINST THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT FORCED CANCELLATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO JAPAN LAST SUMMER JAPANESE POLICE AT THE TIME APPEARED MOVING CAUTIOUSLY IN PUTTING DOWN THE RIOTS.

B921AES

A87 (140) 3024

MOSCOW, DEC. 8 (AP)-TASS DESCRIBED SARDONICALLY TODAY A NUCLEAR AIR RAID DRILL HELD YESTERDAY IN THE UNITED STATES, SAYING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ACTED "AS IF SOMEONE WERE TRYING TO ATTACK THEM."

B. BOGACHEV, NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT FOR THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID FEDERAL AGENCIES SEEKING STRONGER MILITARY SUPPORT CREATED "AN

ARTIFICIAL TIGHTENING OF NERVES WITH SIRENS, TRAINING ALERTS AND EXERCISES IN ANTI-ATOMIC DEFENSE."

"THIS UNWORTHY GAME OF THE DEATH MERCHANTS EVOKES THE INDIGNATION OF PLAIN AMERICANS," THE TASS WRITER SAID. "THE HEART-SEARING HOWL OF SIRENS SWEEPED THE NEW YORK POPULATION INTO A DEFENSE DRILL ON THE 19TH ANNIVERSARY OF PEARL HARBOR. THEY EVEN MOBILIZED THE CLERGY, WHO ARE READY TO CARRY OUT THE DRILL OF GIVING A PARTING WORD TO THE VICTIMS OF A BOMBING."

BOGACHEV WROTE THAT SCHOOL CHILDREN IN MADISON, WIS., WERE TAUGHT EVACUATION ROUTES WHILE OTHERS WENT THROUGH THE DRILL OF "NOTIFICATION TO PARENTS OF THE DEATHS OF CHILDREN."

YESTERDAY WAS OBSERVED AS CIVIL DEFENSE DAY IN THE NEW YORK AREA. SIRENS WERE TESTED BUT THE PUBLIC WAS NOT REQUIRED TO TAKE COVER OR BECOME INVOLVED IN THE DRILL.

PS902PES

A36 (LA FW)

(140)

MOSCOW, DEC. 8 (AP)--PRESIDENT LIU SHAO-CHI OF COMMUNIST CHINA LEFT FOR HOME TODAY AFTER SPENDING A MONTH IN THE SOVIET UNION, MOST OF IT IN MOSCOW FOR THE COMMUNIST SUMMIT MEETING THAT ENDED LAST WEEK.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THOUSANDS OF MUSCOVITES LINED THE ROUTE TO THE AIRPORT TO CHEER HIM.

IN AN AIRPORT SPEECH REPORTED BY TASS, LIU SAID HIS TRIP STRENGTHENED FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION, AND THE SUMMIT MEETING WILL "PROMOTE THE STRUGGLE FOR WORLD PEACE AND THE FURTHER CONSOLIDATION OF THE GREAT CAMP OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

SOVIET PRESIDENT LEONID BREZHNEV ACCOMPANIED LIU TO THE AIRPORT WITH A GROUP OF SOVIET OFFICIALS. TASS SAID BREZHNEV, WHO FLEW TO THE SIBERIAN CITY OF IRKUTSK WITH LIU ABOARD A TU104 JET AIRLINER, ALSO SAID THE VISIT OF LIU AND HIS DELEGATION STRENGTHENED THE "INVIOLENT FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

LIU HAD A FAREWELL MEETING YESTERDAY WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV "IN A WARM AND FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE," MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED. KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN CONFINED TO BED SINCE SATURDAY WITH INFLUENZA AND A SLIGHT TEMPERATURE.

JG543AES

B61

CD

NEW YORK, DEC. 8 (AP)--INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON RETURNED TONIGHT FROM A VISIT WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW AND

DECLARED:

"WE'RE ONLY KIDDING OURSELVES IF WE THINK THAT THE RUSSIANS AND THE CHINESE WILL SPLIT UP. 'IT'S ONLY WISHFUL THINKING ON OUR PART.'"

EATON, WHO WENT TO MOSCOW TO ATTEND A MEETING OF SCIENTISTS, SAID HE CONFERRED WITH THE RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW WHILE THERE.

HE SAID HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV WERE CUT OFF BY THE PREMIER'S ILLNESS.

"WE WERE JUST GETTING WARMED UP," EATON SAID. HE AND HIS WIFE PLANNED TO LEAVE BY PRIVATE PLANE FOR THEIR HOME IN CLEVELAND.

TA754PES

B58 (Q) 140

MOSCOW, DEC. 8 (AP)--THE ECONOMIC GAZETTE PUBLISHED TODAY AN INTERVIEW WITH CYRUS EATON IN WHICH THE CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE PREFERS TRADING WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA TO TRADE WITH FORMOSA.

"I PERSONALLY PREFER TO TRADE, FOR INSTANCE, WITH THE U.S.S.R. AND PEOPLES (COMMUNIST) CHINA BECAUSE--AND THIS IS PERFECTLY NATURAL--BEING A BUSINESSMAN I AM MUCH MORE ATTRACTED BY THE 200 MILLION POPULATION OF YOUR COUNTRY AND THE 600 MILLION POPULATION OF CHINA THAN

BY TRADE WITH FORMOSA," EATON WAS QUOTED.

"I AM SURE THAT THE SAME VIEWS ARE SHARED BY OTHER AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN...."

THE STATEMENT APPEARED A DAY AFTER EATON ENDED A WEEKLONG VISIT TO MOSCOW, WHERE HE ATTENDED THE PUGWASH CONFERENCE OF SCIENTISTS--AN ANNUAL AFFAIR HE HELPED ORGANIZE.

PUGWASH IS THE NAME OF THE NOVA SCOTIA ESTATE EATON OWNS IN HIS NATIVE CANADA. EATON, 77, IS BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE CHESAPEAKE & OHIO RAILROAD AND SITS ON THE BOARDS OF OTHER U.S. AND CANADIAN INDUSTRIES.

NWS000AES

A92 (KX FW 'CEPT DISC)

(140)

ROANOKE, VA., DEC. 8 (AP)--THE PARENTS OF U2 PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS HAVE RECEIVED THE FIRST PHOTOGRAPH OF HIM SINCE HIS MOSCOW TRIAL.

HE "LOOKS HEALTHIER AND FLESHIER," HIS MOTHER SAID.

THE PICTURE, SENT BY POWERS TO HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. OLIVER W. POWERS OF POUND, SHOWS THE FLIER IN A HEAVY FUR COAT AND HAT, PURCHASED FOR HIM BY HIS WIFE, MRS. BARBARA POWERS OF MILLEDGEVILLE, GA., BEFORE SHE LEFT MOSCOW.

"I THINK HIS HEALTH IS GOOD," THE MOTHER COMMENTED TODAY, "FROM THE WAY HE LOOKS... AND FROM HIS LETTERS."

THE ELDER POWERS, WHO OPERATES A SHOE REPAIR BUSINESS AT NORTON, SAID HIS SON APPEARED "NATURAL... (PERHAPS) AS IF HE HAS PICKED UP A POUND OR TWO OF WEIGHT."

THE NEW PHOTOGRAPH WAS RECEIVED BY THE COUPLE LAST SATURDAY, ENCLOSED IN A LETTER FROM THEIR SON.

YOUNG POWERS WROTE THAT HE IS BEING TREATED WELL AND IS IN GOOD HEALTH, HIS PARENTS SAID, ALTHOUGH HE COMPLAINED HE HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVING THEIR LETTERS AND KNOWS OF NO REASON FOR A DELAY.

PS917PES

B74 (Q)

(ADVANCE FOR 2P.M. EST)

(ADVANCE)--VIENNA, AUSTRIA, DEC. 8 (AP)--DR. BERNHARD GROSS, A LEADING BRAZILIAN NUCLEAR SCIENTIST, HAS BEEN OFFERED THE POST OF DIRECTOR OF THE SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL INFORMATION DIVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY (IAEA), THE AGENCY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE OFFER WAS MADE BY THE IAEA DIRECTOR GENERAL, STERLING W. COLE. THE GERMAN-BORN GROSS, 55, HAS BEEN CONSULTANT TO IAEA ON TECHNICAL CONFERENCES, PUBLICATION AND DOCUMENTATION FOR 1960, AND A MEMBER OF ITS SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE SINCE 1951.

HE EMIGRATED TO BRAZIL IN 1934 AND JOINED THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY WHERE HE BECAME DIRECTOR OF THE DIVISION OF ELECTRICITY AND ELECTRICAL MEASUREMENTS. HE ALSO WAS PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS, ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND ELECTRONICS AT THE RIO DE JANEIRO INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

BETWEEN 1949 AND 1958 DR. GROSS WORKED AT THE ELECTRICAL RESEARCH ASSOCIATION IN LONDON, AT YALE UNIVERSITY AND AT THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IN THE FIELDS OF COSMIC RAYS AND ATMOSPHERIC FALLOUT.

GB1030AED

B51 (SEG)

(310)

BY DAY INOSHITA

TOKYO, DEC. 8 (AP)--FOR THE JAPANESE IT WAS A DAY THEY WANTED TO FORGET.

THEY PAID LITTLE ATTENTION TO THE 19TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR -- A DAY THE LATE PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT PREDICTED WOULD "LIVE IN INFAMY."

THERE WERE NO SPECIAL COMMEMORATIVE CEREMONIES MARKING THE DAY. NEWSPAPERS CARRIED ALMOST NO COMMENT ON THE START OF THE PACIFIC WAR -- DEC. 8, 1941, ON THE JAPANESE CALENDAR INSTEAD OF DEC. 7 BECAUSE OF THE TIME DIFFERENTIAL. FORGETTING WASN'T DIFFICULT.

JAPAN WAS ENJOYING A BOOM. THE BOMBEDOUT RUBBLE WHICH COVERED MOST CITIES IN AUGUST 1945 HAD BEEN REPLACED BY CLEAN, NEW BUILDINGS.

EXCEPT FOR A RELATIVELY FEW EXCEPTIONS, PRISONERS OF WAR HAD LONG SINCE RETURNED FROM CAPTIVITY.

WAR CRIMES TRIBUNALS WERE THINGS OF THE PAST.

THERE WAS EVIDENCE OF THE NEW AND PROSPEROUS JAPAN EVERYWHERE -- IN THE BRIGHT CLOTHES OF ITS WOMEN, IN THE DIRECTNESS AND FREEDOM OF ITS YOUNGSTERS.

BUT SCATTERED VOICES FROM THE WARTIME GENERATION, WHO HAD BEEN HOLDING THEIR TONGUES SINCE JAPAN'S SURRENDER, BEGAN CAUTIOUSLY URGING JAPAN TO COME OUT OF ITS PACIFIST SHELL AND SHOULDERS MORE RESPONSIBILITIES WITH THE WEST.

KAZUO SAKAMAKI, A FORMER NAVAL LIEUTENANT WHO PILOTED ONE OF THE MIDGET SUBMARINES TAKING PART IN THE PEARL HARBOR ATTACK ONLY TO FAIL AND BECOME THE FIRST JAPANESE PRISONER OF THE UNITED STATES, MENTIONED THIS ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM.

SAKAMAKI, NOW EXPORT CHIEF FOR AN AUTOMOBILE COMPANY, CRITICIZED YOUNG JAPANESE FOR LACKING A SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY AND SAID:

"WAR IS A TRAGEDY. BUT WE MUST HAVE A MEANS OF DEFENSE. WE MUST FACE UP TO OUR RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE WORLD TODAY."

ZEN TOKOI OF THE GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE AGREED: "I TRIED TO BE A GOOD SOLDIER AS I AM TRYING TODAY TO BE A GOOD CIVILIAN. WE HAVE OUR RESPONSIBILITIES. WHETHER WE WIN OR LOSE IS JUST ONE PAGE IN HISTORY."

MRS. TEI FUJIWARA, NOVELIST WHO FLED MANCHURIA IN 1945 WITH HER THREE CHILDREN JUST AHEAD OF THE INVADING RUSSIAN FORCES, EXPRESSED THE STILL DOMINANT PACIFIST FEELING OF MOST JAPANESE. SHE SAID, "I DON'T WANT TO RELIVE THE WAR AGAIN. BUT IT IS BEST NOT TO FORGET EITHER."

FF829AES

A85

(260)

MANILA, DEC. 8 (AP)-THE LARGEST U.S. MILITARY CEMETERY ABROAD, STRETCHING OUT OVER 152 ACRES, WAS DEDICATED HERE TODAY. A TOTAL OF 17,182 AMERICAN DEAD OF THE PACIFIC WAR ARE BURIED THERE, AND ANOTHER 36,279 LISTED ON "THE WALLS OF THE MISSING."

TO THE ROLL OF DRUMS AND THE MUSIC OF HYMNS, SOLDIERS IN WHITE UNIFORMS LAID WREATHS AT A MEMORIAL CHAPEL ON A GRASSY KNOLL OVERLOOKING MANILA. CEREMONIES WERE HELD ON THE 19TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE JAPANESE ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR, CELEBRATED ON DEC. 8 HERE BECAUSE OF THE TIME DIFFERENTIAL.

"THEY WERE MY COMRADES," SAID WHITE-HAIRED GEN. WALTER KRUEGER, WHOSE 6TH ARMY DROVE THE JAPANESE FROM THE PHILIPPINES. "THE MANY SILENT, RIGID, UPTURNED FACES OF THE FALLEN WILL NEVER BE ERASED FROM MY MEMORY AS LONG AS I LIVE. I SHALL NEVER FORGET THEIR COURAGE AND DEVOTION UNTO DEATH."

KRUEGER WAS AMONG A DISTINGUISHED GROUP OF WORLD WAR II COMMANDERS HERE TO DEDICATE THE CEMETERY AT FT. WILLIAM MCKINLEY. OTHERS WERE GEN. EMMETT (ROSEY) O'DONNELL, COMMANDER OF PACIFIC AIR FORCES, AND ADM. RAYMOND A. SPRUANCE, WHO COMMANDED THE FIFTH FLEET AND WAS LATER AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES.

THE CEMETERY HAD BEEN UNDER CONSTRUCTION SINCE 1951 AT A COST OF \$5 MILLION. THE MEMORIAL CONSISTS OF A TALL, SIMPLE MARBLE CHAPEL RINGED BY TWO LONG STRUCTURES WITH A WALL BEARING THE NAMES OF THE MISSING. AT EACH END ARE ROOMS CONTAINING MOSAIC WALL MAPS OF WORLD WAR II CAMPAIGNS.

THE CEMETERY WAS DESIGNED BY GARDNER A. DAILEY OF SAN FRANCISCO. MARGARET AND HELEN BRUTON AND ESTHER BRUTON GILMAN, OF MONTEREY, CALIF., MADE THE MOSAIC MAPS. SCULPTURE WORK ON THE FACE OF THE CHAPEL WAS BY BORIS LOVET LORSKI OF NEW YORK, WHO ALSO DESIGNED THE CHAPEL'S MOSAIC INTERIOR.

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End Dec 8, 1960